CONTENTS

THE ISOLATED MAMMALIAN SPINAL CORD 1
G. A. KERKUT and J. BAGUST, Department of Physiology and Pharmacology, The University of Southampton, Southampton SO16 7PX, U.K.

SECRETOGRANIN II: MOLECULAR PROPERTIES, REGULATION OF BIOSYNTHESIS AND PROCESSING TO THE NEUROPEPTIDE SECRETONEURIN 49
R. FISCHER-COLBRIE, A. LASLOP and R. KIRCHMAIR, Department of Pharmacology, University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria

THE S-100: A PROTEIN FAMILY IN SEARCH OF A FUNCTION 71
G. FANÒ,* S. BIOCCA,† S. FULLE,‡ M. A. MARIGGIÒ,* S. BELIA‡ and P. CALISSANO†, *Istituto di Fisiopatologia Medica, Università "G. D'Annunzio", Chieti, Italy, †Istituto di Neurobiologia, CNR Roma, Italy, and ‡Dipartimento di Biologia Cellulare e Molecolare, Sezione di Fisiologia e Biofisica, Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy

MOLECULAR ASPECTS OF TETANUS AND BOTULINUM NEUROTOXIN POISONING 83
G. AHNERT-HILGER* AND H. BIGALKE†, *Freie Universität Berlin Universitätsklinikum Benjamin Franklin, Medizinische Klinik und Poliklinik Abteilung Gastroenterologie, Berlin, Germany, and †Medizinische Hochschule Hannover, Institut für Toxikologie, Hannover, Germany

'VESTIBULAR COMPENSATION': NEURAL PLASTICITY AND ITS RELATIONS TO FUNCTIONAL RECOVERY AFTER LABYRINTHINE LESIONS IN FROGS AND OTHER VERTEBRATES 97
N. DIERINGER, Physiologisches Institut der Universität München, Germany

CHEMICAL ANATOMY OF PRIMATE BASAL GANGLIA 131
A. PARENT, P.-V. CÔTÉ and B. LAVOIE, Centre de recherche en Neurobiologie, Hôpital de l'Enfant-Jésus, 1401, 18e Rue Québec, Québec, Canada G1J 1Z4

THE ROLE OF THE CEREBELLO-THALAMO-CORTICAL PATHWAY IN SKILLED MOVEMENT 199
M. K. HORNE*† and E. G. BUTLER*†, *Department of Neurology, Locked Bag No. 29, Monash Medical Centre, Clayton, 3168 Victoria, Australia, and †Department of Anatomy, Monash University, Clayton, 3168 Victoria, Australia

URINE STORAGE MECHANISMS 215
C. W. VAUGHAN and P. M. SATCHELL, Gordon Craig Laboratory, Department of Surgery, University of Sydney, Sydney 2006, Australia

MOLECULAR MECHANISMS OF GUSTATORY TRANSDUCTIONS IN FROG TASTE CELLS 239
T. SATO, Y. OKADA and T. MIYAMOTO, Department of Physiology, Nagasaki University School of Dentistry, 1-7-1 Sakamoto, Nagasaki 852, Japan

NEURAL REGENERATION IN GASTROPOD MOLLUSCS 289
S. B. MOFFETT, Department of Zoology, Washington State University Pullman, Washington, 99164-4220, U.S.A.

THE ORIGIN OF GAUSSIAN DISTRIBUTIONS OF SYNAPTIC POTENTIALS 331
M. R. BENNETT, The Neurobiology Laboratory, Department of Physiology F13, University of Sydney, Sydney, NSW 2006, Australia

THE FROG TASTE DISC: A PROTOTYPE OF THE VERTEBRATE *GUSTATORY* ORGAN 351
F. OSCULATI and A. SBARBATI, Institute of Human Anatomy and Histology, Strada le Grazie 8, Verona, Italy

AMYGDALA ROLE IN CONDITIONED ASSOCIATIVE LEARNING 401
T. ONO, H. NISHIJO and T. UWANO, Department of Physiology, Faculty of Medicine, Toyama Medical and Pharmaceutical University, Sugitani 2630, Toyama 930-01, Japan

A PHYSIOLOGICAL ROLE FOR $GABA_B$ RECEPTORS AND THE EFFECTS OF BACLOFEN IN THE MAMMALIAN CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 423
U. MISGELD,* M. BIJAK† and W. JAROLIMEK*, *Institute of Physiology I, University of Heidelberg, Im Neuenheimer Feld 326, D-69120 Heidelberg, Germany, and †Polish Academy of Sciences, Institute of Pharmacology, Smetna 12, PL-31-343 Kraków, Poland

USE OF VOLTAGE-SENSITIVE DYES AND OPTICAL RECORDINGS IN THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 463
T. J. EBNER*† and G. CHEN*, *Department of Neurosurgery, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455, U.S.A., and †Department of Physiology and Graduate Program in Neuroscience, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN 55455, U.S.A.

UPDATE ON CELLULAR TRANSPLANTATION INTO THE CNS AS A NOVEL THERAPY FOR CHRONIC PAIN 507
K. A. CZECH and J. SAGEN, Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, University of Illinois at Chicago, 808 S. Wood Street, Chicago, IL 60612, U.S.A.

N-ACETYLASPARTATE IN NEUROPSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS 531
G. TSAI* and J. T. COYLE†, *Laboratory of Molecular and Developmental Neuroscience, Massachusetts General Hospital, Belmont, MA 02178, U.S.A., and †Department of Psychiatry, Harvard Medical School, McLean Hospital, 115 Mill St, Belmont, MA 02178, U.S.A.

EFFECTS OF MYOTOXINS ON SKELETAL MUSCLE FIBERS 541
M. A. KHAN, Department of Anatomy and Cell Biology, Regeneration Research Laboratory, State University of New York, Health Science Center at Brooklyn, 450 Clarkson Avenue, Box 5, Brooklyn, New York, NY 11203, U.S.A.

THE CONCEPT OF TROPHIC UNITS IN THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM 561
L. F. AGNATI,*† P. CORTELLI,¶ R. PETTERSSON† and K. FUXE*, *Department of Neuroscience, Division of Cellular and Molecular Neurochemistry, Karolinska Institutet, 171 77 Stockholm, Sweden, and †Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research, Karolinska Institutet, 171 77 Stockholm, Sweden

FUNCTIONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MIDBRAIN PERIAQUEDUCTAL GRAY 575
M. M. BEHBEHANI, Departments of Molecular and Cellular Physiology and Anesthesia, University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, P.O. Box 670576, Cincinnati, OH 45267-0576, U.S.A.

ARACHIDONIC ACID AS A NEUROTOXIC AND NEUROTROPHIC SUBSTANCE 607
H. KATSUKI and S. OKUDA, Department of Chemical Pharmacology, Faculty of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113, Japan